The Department of Biology offers a broad program of undergraduate, graduate, and postgraduate study in the biological sciences. Included among the areas in which instruction and research opportunities are available are biochemistry and biophysics, cell biology, molecular biology, microbiology, developmental biology, genetics, neuroscience, and immunology.

**Undergraduate Programs**

The Biology Department offers two degree options for undergraduate students, a Bachelor of Arts degree for biology majors and a Bachelor of Science degree for molecular and cellular biology majors.

**Requirements for the B.A. Degree**

(Also see Requirements for a Bachelor's Degree. [http://e-catalog.jhu.edu/undergrad-students/academic-policies/requirements-for-a-bachelors-degree/](http://e-catalog.jhu.edu/undergrad-students/academic-policies/requirements-for-a-bachelors-degree/))

The B.A. degree in biology is designed to provide students with a thorough grounding in modern biology, with special emphasis on the molecular aspects of the discipline.

All courses required for the biology major must be taken for a letter grade (not S/U) and be passed with a grade of C- or better with one exception. The department will accept one passing grade below C- in the senior year (not S/U) and be passed with a grade of C- or better with one exception. All courses required for the biology major must be taken for a letter grade.

A thorough grounding in modern biology, with special emphasis on the molecular aspects of the discipline, is required. The biology major is designed to prepare students for graduate, and postgraduate study in the biological sciences. Included among the areas in which instruction and research opportunities are available are biochemistry and biophysics, cell biology, molecular biology, microbiology, developmental biology, genetics, neuroscience, and immunology.

**Sample Program of Study**

### Freshman

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.101 Introductory Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AS.030.102 Introductory Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.105 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory I</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>AS.030.106 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.110.106 Calculus I (Biology and Social Sciences)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.110.107 Calculus I (Biology and Social Sciences)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.110.107 Calculus I (For Biological and Social Science)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.110.108 Calculus II (For Physical Sciences and Engineering)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.110.109 Calculus II (For Physical Sciences and Engineering)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.110.113 Honors Single Variable Calculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sophomore

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.205 Introductory Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.030.203 Introductory Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.206 Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.030.225 Introductory Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AS.030.212 Honors Organic Chemistry II with Applications in Biochemistry and Medicine</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AS.030.225 Introductory Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>or AS.030.227 Chemical Chirality: An Introduction in Organic Chem. Lab, Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Junior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.305 Biochemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.020.306 Cell Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Biology Department offers a B.S. degree in molecular and cellular biology. The B.S. program is designed to provide a rigorous preparation not only to students planning to enter Ph.D. programs or obtain employment in the biotechnology industry but also for premedical students.

All courses required for the molecular and cellular biology major must be taken for a letter grade (not S/U) and be passed with a grade of C- or better with one exception. The department will accept one passing grade below C- in senior year provided that the average for all formal lecture and laboratory courses is at least 2.0. [Link to Undergraduate BS-BA Requirements](http://bio.jhu.edu/undergraduate/bs-ba/)

### Requirements

The B.S. degree in molecular and cellular biology requires, in addition to the requirements for the B.A. degree in biology:

- 6 credits of research
- 1 additional biology upper level elective in the Biology department (AS.020.xxx) (for an overall total of at least 4 courses and at least 12 elective credits).

The supervised research will include participation in group meetings and writing a summary of accomplished work at the end of the year. General Biology I and II are not required for the B.S. degree.

### Sample Program of Study

#### Freshman

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.101 Introductory Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AS.030.102 Introductory Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.105 or 107 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory I</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>AS.030.106 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.110.106 Calculus I (Biology and Social Sciences)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.110.107 Calculus II (For Biological and Social Science)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sophomore

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.205 Introductory Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.030.206 Cell Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.xxx Molecular Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AS.020.316 Cell Biology Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.225 or 227 Introductory Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AS.030.206 Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Junior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.305 Biochemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.030.363 Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.030.315 Biochemistry Project lab (or 250.253)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>AS.171.104 General Physics/Biology Majors II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.171.103 General Physics I for Biological Science Majors or 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>AS.173.112 General Physics Laboratory II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Senior

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Upper Level Biology Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Upper Level Biology Elective</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Honors in Biology

Students completing either a biology major or molecular and cellular biology major are eligible to receive their degree with honors. [Link to Advising JHU Honors](http://www.advising.jhu.edu/honors.php)

The B.A. in biology with honors requires, in addition to the regular requirements for the B.A. in biology, a 3.5 GPA for natural sciences and quantitative studies courses, two semesters of research, a presentation of a poster describing the independent research, and a recommendation from the research sponsor.

The research requirement must be completed under the direction of a faculty member in a department associated with the Johns Hopkins University or the Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions. If the student’s research director for independent research is not a member of the Department of Biology, a Biology faculty member must serve as a sponsor and approve the recommendation from the research director.
B.A./M.S. Degree in Molecular and Cellular Biology

The Biology Department offers a B.A./M.S. (or B.S./M.S. if the student has completed the requirements for the B.S. degree) degree in molecular and cellular biology. The B.A./M.S. (or B.S./M.S.) degree provides Hopkins biology majors with advanced training in preparation for careers in science and medicine. Please see the Graduate Tab for details.

Graduate Programs

Requirements for the M.S. Degree in Molecular and Cellular Biology

The Biology Department offers a combined B.A./M.S. or B.S./M.S. degree in Molecular and Cellular Biology. The combined degree is open only to Johns Hopkins University undergraduates majoring in Biology or Molecular and Cellular Biology.

Students must complete all requirements for the B.A. or B.S. degree and the following requirements.

Four additional advanced or specialized courses, at least two of which are at the 600-level or above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.401</td>
<td>Master's Seminar in Molecular &amp; Cellular Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.402</td>
<td>Master's Seminar: Molecular &amp; Cellular Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.551</td>
<td>Mentored Research</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.553</td>
<td>Mentored Research</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Final report and presentation

Teaching

1. Eligible courses are listed on the Biology Department website.
2. The Mentored Research Program culminates in the preparation of a written report of the research project in the form of a thesis. The written report and an oral presentation of the work are evaluated by a Thesis Committee. Passing performance, as judged by the committee, is required for the M.S. degree.
3. Teaching is an integral component of the master's degree. The teaching responsibility is fulfilled as a teaching assistant for lecture and/or lab courses for two semesters.

Students admitted to the combined program will be awarded the M.S. degree if they complete the requirements listed above, receive a grade of B or better in all courses during the duration of the program, and achieve passing performance on the final written report and oral presentation of the research project completed during the research year as judged by the Thesis Committee.

Admission

Admission to the Molecular and Cellular Biology M.S. program is selective. Hopkins Biology majors and Molecular and Cellular Biology majors who have achieved a minimum overall grade point average of 3.2, and a minimum natural science grade-point average of 3.0, and have had at least two semesters of previous research experience may apply for admission during their junior or senior year. Students with a GPA below the minimum requirement will be considered under special circumstances. Admission decisions are made by the Molecular and Cellular Biology M.S. Program Committee, on the basis of:

1. academic record,
2. a written proposal for a project to be completed in the Mentored Research Program,
3. letters of support and recommendation,
4. an interview if required.

Requirements for the Ph.D. Degree in Cellular, Molecular, Developmental Biology and Biophysics (CMDB Program)

A program of study leading to the Ph.D. degree is open to students who are candidates for, or who already have, the bachelor's or master's degree in the biological or physical sciences. To be admitted, the applicant should have had either a thorough training in the fundamentals of biology and both organic chemistry and general physics, or a broad training in the physical sciences and mathematics. Special attention is given to the applicant's quality of scholarship and his or her promise as an investigator.

In addition to the general university requirements for an advanced degree (see Academic Information for Graduate Students (http://e-catalog.jhu.edu/grad-students/academic-policies/#graduationanddegreecompletiontext)), doctoral candidates must meet the following departmental requirements:

- Five core courses and four 600- and 700-level electives.
- At least one year of laboratory teaching during the period of graduate residence.
- A high level of achievement in a comprehensive written proposal and oral examination covering proficiency in the field of the student’s research interest and various areas of biology and related fields.
- A dissertation based on a program of independent research, a public seminar followed by an oral examination by the thesis committee.

All graduate students are required to complete the four core courses during the first year. In addition, students are required to complete four elective courses before graduation chosen from the list below of 600-level electives and 700-level seminars offered each semester. At least two out of the four courses must be 600-level.

Core Courses, Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.601</td>
<td>Current Research in Bioscience</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.607</td>
<td>Quantitative Biology Bootcamp</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.617</td>
<td>Quantitative Biology Lab 1</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.686</td>
<td>Advanced Cell Biology</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.668</td>
<td>Advanced Genetics and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.699</td>
<td>CMDB Responsible Conduct in Research</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Courses, Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.674</td>
<td>Quantitative Biology and Biophysics</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.637</td>
<td>Genomes &amp; Development</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS.020.618</td>
<td>Quantitative Biology Lab II</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Teaching Opportunities

Since most biology Ph.D.'s will teach at some time during their careers, experience in teaching is considered an essential part of the Ph.D. program. The minimum teaching requirement is three contact hours a week for one year in the laboratory sections of undergraduate courses. Further teaching experience is gained through the preparation and presentation of reports in seminars and journal clubs. The department stresses organization of material and clarity of presentation.

Facilities

The lecture rooms, teaching laboratories, and research facilities of the Biology Research Complex (consisting of Seeley G. Mudd Hall
and Undergraduate Teaching Laboratories) offer a thoroughly modern research facility for molecular biology.

**Financial Aid**
The department has fellowship funds for the support of graduate students. Awards are granted for tuition and living expenses. Laboratory fees and research expenses are paid by the department.

**Carnegie Institution for Science, Department of Embryology**
The Carnegie Institution's Department of Embryology is located on the Homewood campus, close to the Biology research complex. Members of this group hold part-time appointments in the Department of Biology and participate in the training of graduate students. With the approval of both the department and the Carnegie staff, a number of graduate students in biology conduct thesis research in the Carnegie laboratory. The interests of the Carnegie staff include developmental and molecular biology.

For current faculty and contact information go to [http://www.bio.jhu.edu/Directory/TenuredPlusTenureTrack.aspx](http://www.bio.jhu.edu/Directory/TenuredPlusTenureTrack.aspx)

**Faculty**

**Chair**
Vincent J. Hilser
Professor: thermodynamics, protein structure and dynamics, molecular recognition, protein folding.

**Associate Professors**
Xin Chen
understanding how genes are expressed in an ordered way to regulate germ cell differentiation; epigenetic mechanisms that participate in regulation.

John Kim
Deputy Director of Graduate Studies; deciphering the epigenetic mechanisms of small RNA-mediated gene regulation and their collaboration with RNA binding proteins.

**Professors**
Karen Beemon
retroviral RNA processing and transport; avian leukosis virus tumorigenesis.

Kyle W. Cunningham
calcium transport and signaling mechanisms in yeast.

Ernesto Freire

Edward M. Hedgecock
developmental genetics of the nervous system of Caenorhabditis elegans.

M. Andrew Hoyt
genetics of chromosome segregation and signal transduction in yeast.

Rejji Kuruvilla
William Gill Professor; Director of Graduate Studies: local retrograde signaling by target-derived neurotrophins in neuronal development

Evangelos N. Moudrianakis
assembly and dynamics of nucleproteins and chromosomes, bacterial, and chloroplast bioenergetics.

Joel F. Schildbach
Vice Dean for Undergraduate Studies: structural biology of bacterial conjugation.

Robert Schleif
protein-DNA interactions and regulation of gene activity.

Trina Schroer
microtubule-based motors, organelle transport.

James Taylor
genomics of gene regulation, chromatin structure and organization, computational genomics and bioinformatics

Mark Van Doren
gonad development and the formation of sexual dimorphism in the soma and germline.

Beverly R. Wendland
James B. Knapp Dean, Arts and Sciences: molecular mechanisms of endocytosis in yeast

Haiping Zhao
cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying the development and function of olfactory sensory neurons.

**Assistant Professors**
Andrew Gordus
Understanding how novel and innate behaviors are encoded at the cellular and genetic level

Robert Johnston
stochastic and long-range gene regulatory mechanisms that diversify neuronal subtypes.

Christian Kaiser
single-molecule biochemistry studies of the machines and processes in protein translation, translocation, and folding.

Yumi Kim
molecular mechanisms of chromosome segregation during meiosis

Rajiv McCoy
computational genomics; human evolution and functional genetic variation

Tatjana Trcek
deciphering how and why RNAs become spatially organized in cells using single-molecule imaging approaches

**Professors Emeriti**
Maurice J. Bessman
biochemistry and enzymology, synthesis of nucleic acid derivatives, biochemical basis of spontaneous mutations.

Ludwig Brand
fluorescence studies of protein and membrane dynamics.

Michael Edidin
immunology, membrane organization and dynamics, immunology.

Douglas Fambrough
membrane proteins, targeting, structure, function, and regulation, Na, K-
ATPase, Ca-ATPase.

Richard E. McCarty
William D. Gill Professor Emeritus, Dean Emeritus: structure, mechanism,
and regulation of the chloroplast ATP synthase, chloroplast metabolite
transport.

Allen Shearn
developmental genetics, imaginal disk development in Drosophila studied
in lethal and temperature-sensitive mutants.

Research Professor
Ru Chih Huang
William D. McElroy Research Professor: gene regulation and
chromosomal structure and function, principles of cancer biology and
control of cancer and viral growth.

Yuan Chuan Lee
glycoproteins, glycolipids, carbohydrate receptors, and cell-surface
substances.

J. Michael McCaffery
Integrated Imaging Center Director

Peter Privalov
physics of protein structure.

Academy Professor
Ludwig Brand
fluorescence studies of protein and membrane dynamics.

Yuan Chuan Lee
glycoproteins, glycolipids, carbohydrate receptors, and cell-surface
substances.

Teaching Faculty
Anna Coppola
Robert Horner
Eric Johnson
Carolyn Norris
Kathryn Tifft Oshinnaiye
Rebecca Pearlman
Christov Roberson
Richard Shingles

Associate Research Professor
Jocelyn DiRuggiero
genomic diversity, DNA repair mechanisms and environmental stress
responses in extremophiles.

Bloomberg Distinguished Professors
Rachel Green
Professor (Biochemistry)

Carol Greider
Professor (Cell Biology)

Taekjip Ha
Professor (Biophysics)

Ulrich Mueller
Professor (Neuroscience)

Michael Schatz
Associate Professor (Computer Science)

Nilabh Shastri
Professor (Immunology)

Carl Wu
Professor (Biology)

Adjunct
Alex Bortvin
Assistant Professor: genetic and epigenetic controls of germ cell
development and function in vertebrates.

Donald D. Brown
Professor Emeritus: gene expression in development.

Orna Cohen-Fix
Adjunct Professor (NIH); nuclear structure and its effect on nuclear
function.

Victor G. Corces
Professor (Emory): control of gene expression, molecular mechanisms of
mutagenesis by transposable elements.

Chen-Ming Fan
Professor: molecular and cellular interactions that contribute to
vertebrate embryogenesis.

Steven Farber
Professor: real-time imaging of lipid metabolism in live zebrafish;
identification of genes which regulate cholesterol absorption using
biochemical and genetic strategies.

Joseph G. Gall
Professor: chromosome structure and functions, nucleic acids in
development.

Marnie Halpern
Professor: zebra fish development.

Samer Hattar
Associate Professor: circadian rhythms

Audrey Huang
Lecturer.

Michael Lichten
Adjunct Professor (NIH): genetic recombination and chromosome
structural changes that occur during meiosis and DNA damage repair,
using budding yeast as a model system.

George Scangos
Professor.

Allan Spradling
Professor: molecular genetics of Drosophila.

Yixian Zheng
Professor and Interim Director of Carnegie Institution for Science: cell
division, cell morphogenesis, and cell fate specification.
### Associate Teaching Professor
Emily Fisher
Director of Undergraduate Studies

For current course information and registration go to https://sis.jhu.edu/classes/

### Courses

**AS.020.101. Freshman Seminar: The Cell Biology of Neurodegeneration. 3.0 Credits.**
This course will examine the underlying biology of multiple neurodegenerative disorders, ranging from the well known (Alzheimer’s, Parkinson’s, etc.) to the rare (Cockayne syndrome, Salla disease, etc.). For each disease, relevant cellular and molecular mechanisms important for normal functioning of the nervous system will be examined, followed by exploration of the errors that can occur in these processes and give rise to disease states. Specific cellular activities to be explored include protein folding and stability, DNA repair, and lysosomal trafficking and degradation. Popular topics in biology and neuroscience (e.g., personal genome sequencing, CRISPR-based gene editing, microbiomes) will also be covered.

**Prerequisites:** NA

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): K. Hoban

Area: Natural Sciences

**AS.020.104. Freshman Seminar: From Genes to DNA and Back. 1.5 Credits.**
A course consisting of introductory lectures followed by student presentations in the form of seminars. The issues we usually analyze are: How did we arrive at the concept of the “gene”? What are the early observations that gave substance to this concept? How did we arrive at the “one gene, one enzyme” dogma? What is the chemical nature of the gene? Is DNA enough for regulated gene expression? Is it “all in our genes”? What is genetic plasticity and epigenetics? What about genomics and proteomics? In the course of our analyses we bring together observations, and experimental results and ideas not only from biological sciences (Genetics, Cell and Developmental Biology and Genetics) but also from Physics, Sociology, Politics and Philosophy. We do all this in order to clarify how observations turn to ideas, then dogmas and even biases that distort the true meaning of objective Sciences.

**Prerequisites:** NA

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): E. Moudrianakis

Area: Natural Sciences

**AS.020.106. Freshman Seminar: Tuberculosis. 1.0 Credit.**
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* is an extremely successful intracellular bacterial pathogen able to manipulate phagocytic cells and its own metabolism to survive within a host. The molecular mechanisms of this survival and resistance to antibiotics will be studied. Freshmen only.

**Prerequisites:** NA

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): R. Horner

Area: Natural Sciences

**AS.020.115. Bioenergetics. 2.0 Credits.**
This course is a combination of lectures, student presentations and group discussions that address fundamental principles and also contemporary issues examining the way all forms of Life on Earth are ultimately dependent on sunlight to satisfy their food and energy requirements. We examine the steps from the capture of Physical energy (photons), to the development of electrochemical potentials and finally, to their utilization by cellular organelles towards the synthesis of the chemical “currency” that fuels all biological processes (biosynthesis, cell communication, movements, etc.). Special emphasis will be on current developments in biotechnologies that utilize microbial populations to supply us with fuels and also to clean up environmental hazards. The course will also consider ways to extract lessons from Nature’s successful designs and harmonious adaptations so that we, in the long run, can utilize them towards a minimization of our negative impact on the environment. Note: Freshmen and Sophomores only, with good foundations in any two of the following: Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Biophysics.

**Prerequisites:** NA

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): E. Moudrianakis

Area: Natural Sciences

**AS.020.120. Introduction to Laboratory Research. 1.0 Credit.**
This course will introduce students to a variety of biochemical and molecular biological laboratory techniques. These will include DNA analysis by restriction enzyme mapping, amplification of DNA segments by PCR, lipid analysis by chromatography. Additionally, students will visit a variety of biological laboratories to observe actual research projects. *

**Prerequisites:** High school biology and chemistry.

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): Staff

Area: Natural Sciences

**AS.020.126. Techniques in Molecular Biology. 1.0 Credit.**
This course is designed to supplement the scientific classroom experience of students by providing hands on experience with the essential core molecular biology techniques of bacterial DNA cloning, DNA analysis, and protein analysis. Students will be able to understand and explain how these methodologies work scientifically and will develop the basic laboratory skills necessary for the successful completion of the assays.

**Prerequisites:** NA

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): J. Gordy; J. Venezia

Area: NA

**AS.020.108. Advanced Bioenergetics. 1.5 Credits.**
This course is designed for students who have completed the introductory course in bioenergetics (AS.020.115). It will delve deeper into the mechanisms of energy conversion in biological systems, focusing on the role of mitochondria and chloroplasts. Students will engage in advanced experimental techniques, such as metabolic labeling and spectroscopy, to study energy metabolism in various contexts, including disease and evolution.

**Prerequisites:** AS.020.115

**Corequisites:** NA

Instructor(s): K. Hoban

Area: Natural Sciences
AS.020.129. Discover Hopkins: Introduction to Biology & Medicine. 1.0 Credit.
Introduction to Biology & Medicine: from Textbook to Application. Biology is the study of life dynamics, and medicine is the application of biology to enhance human health. With a particular emphasis on imaging approaches from the scale of the cell to that of the whole body, this course explores how biology research is designed to improve our knowledge and health. The goal is to show students the possible ways of using information learned in textbooks as a starting point to explore new application frontiers and careers in academic research, industrial/biotech development, and medicine. Course is highly interactive and includes lectures, readings, field trips, and guest lectures by professors involved in the scientific advancements. Grades determined by class participation, attendance, quizzes, and oral presentation.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): D. Georgess; N. Neumann
Area: NA

AS.020.135. Project Lab: Phage Hunting. 2.0 Credits.
This is an introductory course open to all freshman regardless of intended major. No science background is required. This is the first semester of a year-long research-based project lab course in which students will participate in a nation-wide program in collaboration with undergraduates at other colleges. Students will isolate and characterize novel bacteriophages (viruses that infect bacteria) from the environment using modern molecular biological techniques. The course includes two lab meetings per week. Continues in the spring. Each semester provides 2 credit hours of Natural Sciences (N) distribution credits and/or counts 2 hours toward the research requirement for the Molecular and Cellular Biology degree. No textbook is required. Freshmen only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Fisher
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.136. Phage Hunting II. 1.0 Credit.
This is an introductory course open to all freshman regardless of intended major. No science background is required. This is the second semester of a year-long research-based project lab course in which students will participate in a nation-wide program in collaboration with undergraduates at other colleges. In the spring semester, students will annotate the genome of a bacteriophage isolated and characterized by a student in AS.020.135, in preparation for submission to a database and eventual publication. Enrollment by permission of the instructor only. Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.;AS.020.137 or permission of instructor
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Fisher; M. Mefford
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.137. Project Lab: Phage Discovery. 1.0 Credit.
In this small-section introductory research lab course, students are introduced to basic microbiological techniques as they isolate and characterize a bacteriophage, a virus that infects bacteria, from an environmental sample. One meeting per week. No textbook required. Modeled after the Phage Hunting project lab course, but with a focus on benchwork Students cannot receive credit for both AS.020.135 and AS.020.137.
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.;Not open to anyone who has taken AS.020.135
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Schildbach
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.151. General Biology I. 3.0 Credits.
This course is an introduction to biology from an evolutionary, molecular and cellular perspective. Specific topics and themes include evolutionary theory, the structure and function of biological molecules, mechanisms of harvesting energy, cell division, classical genetics and gene expression. This section will involve in-class problem solving and the use of assigned pre-class videos and questions.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Roberson; R. Pearlman; R. Shingles
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.152. General Biology II. 3.0 Credits.
This course builds on the concepts presented and discussed in General Biology I. The primary foci of this course will be on the diversity of life and on the anatomy, physiology, and evolution of plants and animals. There will be a special emphasis on human biology.
Prerequisites: Prereq: AS.020.151
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Roberson; R. Pearlman; R. Shingles
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.153. General Biology Laboratory I. 1.0 Credit.
This course reinforces the topics covered in AS.020.151. Students participate in a semester-long project, identifying bacteria from Homewood campus soils using molecular biology techniques. Other laboratory exercises cover aspects of evolution, genomics and biochemistry. Cross-listed with Behavioral Biology. Students who have credit for AP Biology but take General Biology Lab I will lose four credits of AP Biology credit. Cross-listed with Behavioral Biology.
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.;AS.020.151
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Pearlman
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.
AS.020.154. General Biology Lab II. 1.0 Credit.
This course reinforces the topics covered in AS.020.152. Laboratory exercises explore subjects ranging from evolution to anatomy and physiology. Students participate in a project using molecular biology techniques to determine whether specific foods are made from genetically engineered plants. Cross-listed with Behavioral Biology Students who have credit for AP Biology but take General Biology Lab II will lose all four credits of their overall credit for AP Biology. 
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Pearlman
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.161. Current Events in Biology I. 1.0 Credit.
In this lively and collaborative course, students discuss current events and controversies in biology ranging from bioterrorism to the health of the Chesapeake Bay.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Pearlman
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.162. Current Events in Biology II. 1.0 Credit.
Students will discuss current events and controversies in biology, ranging from genetic engineering to nanotechnology in medicine.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Pearlman
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.205. Introduction to Biological Molecules. 3.0 Credits.
This course presents an overview to biochemistry and molecular biology, especially focusing on biotechnology and medicine. Students will have classroom and laboratory experience and group presentations. Prerequisite: High school level Chemistry and Biology (both with a grade of A).
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Horner; R. Shingles
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.305. Biochemistry. 4.0 Credits.
The molecules responsible for the life processes of animals, plants, and microbes will be examined. The structures, biosynthesis, degradation, and interconversion of the major cellular constituents including carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and nucleic acids will illustrate the similarity of the biomolecules and metabolic processes involved in diverse forms of life. Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors Only. 
Prerequisites: AS.030.206 OR AS.030.212 OR EN.540.202, may be taken concurrently.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Fisher; J. Schildbach; K. Tifft Oshinnaiye; V. Hilser
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.306. Cell Biology. 4.0 Credits.
How the molecules of living systems are organized into organelles, cells, tissues, and organisms will be explored, as well as how the activities of all of these are orchestrated and regulated to produce "life"—a phenomenon greater than the sum of its parts. Considerable emphasis is placed on experimental approaches to answering these questions. Topics covered include biological membranes, cytoskeletal elements, cell locomotion, membrane and protein traffic, the nucleus, signal transduction, the cell cycle, the extracellular matrix, epithelial structure and function. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors only. Recommended Course Background: (AS.020.151 or AS.020.305) or equivalent knowledge of biomolecules or AS.020.303.
Prerequisites: Cell Biology restriction: students who have completed EN.540.307 may not enroll.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Tifft Oshinnaiye; Y. Kim
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.312. Introduction to the Human Brain. 3.0 Credits.
This course explores the outstanding problem of biology: how knowledge is represented in the brain. Relating insights from cognitive psychology and systems neuroscience with formal theories of learning and memory, topics include (1) anatomical and functional relations of cerebral cortex, basal ganglia, limbic system, thalamus, cerebellum, and spinal cord; (2) cortical anatomy and physiology including laminar/columnar organization, intrinsic cortical circuit, hierarchies of cortical areas; (3) activity-dependent synaptic mechanisms; (4) functional brain imaging; (5) logicist and connectist theories of cognition; and (6) relation of mental representations and natural language.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Hedgecock
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.303. Genetics. 3.0 Credits.
Presentation of the principles of heredity and variation, and their application to evolution and development; physico-chemical nature of the gene; problems of recombination; gene action. 
Prerequisites: AS.020.330: Students may receive credit for AS.020.330 or AS.020.303, but not both.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Gordus; E. Fisher; K. Cunningham
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.315. Biochemistry Project lab. 1.0 Credit.
This research project laboratory investigates the flow of energy through biological systems using focused examination of key cellular energy-conversion processes. Students will be introduced to the broad field of biochemistry research through computational structural analysis, directed mutation, recombinant protein production, and enzymatic analysis. Participants will be trained in biochemical laboratory techniques and expected to contribute their findings to the scientific community using formal, academic communications.
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.; AS.020.305 OR AS.250.307 OR AS.250.315. These may be taken concurrently.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Johnson
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.316. Cell Biology Lab. 1.0 Credit.
The Cell Biology Laboratory will use projects with the nematode C. elegans and mouse 3T3 cells in culture to illustrate experimental systems which are used in cell biology. Light microscopy, fluorescence microscopy, RNA interference, fluorescence-activated cell sorting, Western blotting and the culture of nematodes and cells are techniques which will be used. Because we will be using growing organisms, there will be at least one week when students will have to visit the lab the day after their section meets to complete an experiment.
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.; Students may have previously taken AS.020.306 prior to enrolling in AS.020.316 OR students may concurrently enroll in AS.020.306 AND AS.020.316 OR students must have previously completed both EN.540.202 and AS EN.540.307 prior to enrolling in AS.020.316.
Corequisites: Students must have completed EN.540.307 prior to enrolling in AS.020.316.
Instructor(s): R. Horner
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.317. Signaling in Development and Disease. 3.0 Credits.
An advanced undergraduate level seminar on current topics on signal transduction mechanisms underlying neuronal morphology, development and function. The proper functioning of the nervous system relies on the establishment of precise neuronal circuits through a developmental program including proliferation, neuronal migration, axonal growth, and neuronal survival. This course pertains to the extracellular cues and downstream neuronal signaling pathways that coordinate these key events during neuronal development. The course will also cover the role of aberrant signaling mechanisms in neuronal degeneration and disease. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.305, AS.020.306, and AS.080.306
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Kuruvilla
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.319. Human Genome Variation. 2.0 Credits.
Our bodies differ from one another because of variations in our DNA. This course explores how human populations obtained their unique patterns of variation, and how this variation can be utilized to understand the history, migrations, and interactions of peoples. We will study modern DNA testing methods and what they can tell consumers about their ancestry, health, preferences, and other types of phenotypic diversity. Are such DNA tests ethical?
Prerequisites: AS.020.303
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Cunningham
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.320. Cell Division Mechanisms and Regulation. 3.0 Credits.
This course will focus upon the molecular mechanisms that underpin the reproduction of eukaryotic cells. General topics will include chromosome duplication, mitotic spindle action, cytokinesis, meiosis, cell cycle control, damage repair and checkpoints, and aberrant regulation characteristic of cancer. Most readings will be from recent research manuscripts and review articles. Classes will consist of a mix of lectures and student oral presentations.
Prerequisites: AS.020.306
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): M. Hoyt
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.329. Microbiology. 3.0 Credits.
This course explores the physiology and genetics of microorganisms within an evolutionary and ecological framework. Concepts in microbiology will be supported by molecular studies of microbial evolution and microbial communities including that of the human microbiome. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.305
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Fisher; J. Diruggiero
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.331. Human Genetics. 2.0 Credits.
Our bodies differ from one another because of variations in our DNA. This course explores how human populations obtained their unique patterns of variation, and how this variation can be utilized to understand the history, migrations, and interactions of peoples. We will study modern DNA testing methods and what they can tell consumers about their ancestry, health, preferences, and other types of phenotypic diversity. Are such DNA tests ethical?
Prerequisites: AS.020.303
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Cunningham
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.333. Human Genetics. 2.0 Credits.
Will examine the growing impact of human genetics on the biological sciences, on law and medicine, and on our understanding of human origins. Topics include structure and evolution of human genome, genetic and physical mapping of human chromosomes, molecular genetics of inherited diseases and forensic genetics.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Hedgecock
Area: Natural Sciences, Social and Behavioral Sciences

AS.020.337. Stem Cells & the Biology of Aging & Disease. 2.0 Credits.
This will be a team-taught lecture course that focuses on the properties of stem cells, their possible role in cancer (breast and prostate), stem cell aging, and the potential utilization of stem cells for therapy. Topics will include: mechanisms of stem cell renewal, stem cell potency, the impact of the stem cell niche, stem cells and the hematopoietic system, stem cells and the neural system, stem cells in the male and female gonads, induced pluripotent stem cells and cellular reprogramming, stem cell changes with aging, and ethical and policy issues in stem cell research and use. Most lectures will be research-oriented. Students will be expected to read and critically analyze current literature, with an emphasis on the experimental bases from which our current understandings derive.
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.305 (Biochemistry) or AS.020.306 (Cell Biology) or EN.580.221 (Molecules and Cells) or EN.540.307 (Cell Biology for Engineers) or permission of instructor.
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** B. Zirkin
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.340. Developmental Genetics Lab. 2.0 Credits.
This class will explore the development of animals from a single fertilized egg into a fully formed organism. We will emphasize experimental methods to understand the molecular mechanisms controlling development.
**Prerequisites:** Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module. AS.020.303 can be taken prior to or during enrollment in AS.020.340.
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris
**Area:** NA
NA.

AS.020.341. Quantitative Methods in Biology. 3.0 Credits.
This course reviews a variety of quantitative tools commonly applied in biological research. The course is divided into three sections. The first section covers dynamical modeling of biological processes, with an emphasis on chemical kinetics and cell signaling. The second section is devoted to statistical tools used to analyze datasets, as well as techniques to reduce data complexity and clustering. The third section applies the learned statistical tools to image processing, as well as commonly used techniques to process and extract features from images. Students will learn the quantitative concepts during lecture and discussion, and apply these concepts in lab sections where they will use MATLAB to apply the learned tools to biological problems.
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.305 AND AS.020.305 and one year of calculus.
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** A. Gordus
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.344. Virology. 3.0 Credits.
This course will cover basic principles of viral replication and pathogenesis, as well as the host response to viral infection. It will then focus on several viruses of interest, including HIV-1, Influenza, Human Papilloma Virus, Hepatitis C, Ebola Virus, and Zika Virus.
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.305 OR AS.250.315
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** K. Beemon
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.346. Immunobiology. 3.0 Credits.
A course for upper level undergraduates that introduces the molecules, cells, systems and biology of the immune system.
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.306 AND (AS.020.303 OR AS.020.330)
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** J. Schildbach
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.347. AIDS. 3.0 Credits.
AIDS is the world's deadliest infectious disease. This course will cover the biology of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV, the infectious agent that causes AIDS), the effects of HIV on the immune system, the pharmacology of the anti-viral agents that are used to suppress HIV infection, and the ongoing quest for an HIV vaccine. Because HIV drugs cannot cure HIV-infected individuals and no HIV vaccine yet exists, we will also study the long-term consequences of HIV infection including opportunistic infections, comorbid conditions, and the HIV-related cancers Kaposi's Sarcoma and AIDS-Related lymphoma. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.306
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.306
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** T. Schroer
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.350. Introduction to Clinical Medicine. 2.0 Credits.
Perm. Req’d. Post-Bac Students Only
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** J. Bernstein
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.351. Cancer Biology. 3.0 Credits.
While the “war on cancer” has produced modest victories with respect to clinical outcomes, our knowledge of the cellular mechanisms of cancer is now vast and represents one of the most significant scientific achievements of the past 40 years. Key aspects of cancer biology will be covered with a combination of textbook and original literature readings. Topics will include cancer cell characteristics, oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes, apoptosis, metastasis and immuno-surveillance of cancer cells. Application of our knowledge to the rational treatment of cancer will also be discussed.
**Prerequisites:** Cell Biology 020.306 or permission of instructor
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** M. Hoyt
**Area:** Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences
NA.
AS.020.355. Fundamentals of Genome Informatics. 3.0 Credits.
This course will cover fundamental methods used in the analysis of genomic sequencing data, with a particular focus on recent developments in comparative and functional genomic assays. In particular, we will cover approaches for 1) genomic sequencing and assembly, including resequencing and personal genomes, 2) comparing genomes and modeling genome evolution, 3) identifying functional elements using both functional genomics and computational models. While the course will focus on particular problems in genomics, we will emphasize core algorithmic concepts that generalize to the analysis of other types of biological data.
Prerequisites: AS.020.151 AND (AS.020.152 OR AS.020.303)
Instructor(s): J. Taylor
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.360. Gene Regulation During Development and Disease. 3.0 Credits.
This course examines how regulation of gene expression impacts development and disease. The course will focus on the mechanisms controlling transcriptional, post-transcriptional, translational, and post-translational regulation. For each topic, one class will be a lecture/discussion of key concepts and experimental approaches followed by a class with student-led presentations of related publications. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.303 and AS.020.305.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Johnston
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.361. Advanced Research Lab in Cell and Molecular Biology. 3.0 Credits.
An intensive research laboratory course on single-molecule, live-cell imaging of chromatin factors designed for undergraduate students with interests in biochemistry, molecular, cellular and computational biology. The course introduces the use of advanced fluorescence microscopy to visualize the single-molecule dynamic behaviors and spatial distributions of important nuclear proteins and chromatin factors in living cells of Saccharomyces cerevisiae as a model for epigenetic factors conserved in humans. Students will learn and apply imaging and computational tools to localize and track single protein molecules in real time and calculate their diffusive parameters. Students are expected to interpret and integrate data to acquire conceptual insights on chromatin functions, e.g. how chromatin proteins, enzymes, and very large protein complexes are organized in nuclear space and time. Students will also gain practical experience in yeast molecular genetics by engineering protein tags on designated nuclear and chromatin factors, and evaluating protein functionality under natural levels of expression. The focus for spring 2019 will be sequence-specific transcription factors, including pioneer-like transcription factors which are master regulators of gene expression. Students will have 24/7 access to laboratory facilities and are expected to commit two afternoons (~8 hours/week) to their projects. Prerequisites: Advanced sophomores or upper level students. A minimum of four introductory science courses, including Genetics, Organic Chemistry, Biochemistry, Cell Biology, Physics, Computational Biology, Biophysics, or Computer Sciences. Not open to freshmen. Class size 4-6 students. Permission required to register; interested students should contact Professor Carl Wu (wuc@jhu.edu). The semester course fulfills 3 credits towards the undergraduate B.S. research requirement. Laboratory and Lecture: 2.00 pm – 6.00 pm Tuesdays, Thursdays (spring semester)
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module; AS.020.305 AND AS.020.306 and 1 year of calculus; Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Wu
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.020.362. Single Molecule Approaches to Biology. 3.0 Credits.
This course examines how recently developed single-molecule methods have enhanced our understanding of cellular processes. The ability to observe and manipulate individual biological macromolecules has revolutionized our understanding of the machines and processes that enable life. The course will provide an overview of single-molecule approaches and discuss relevant publications that exemplify how these methodologies are applied to biological problems. For each approach, key concepts will be introduced in a lecture/discussion, followed by a student-led presentation of a related publication. Recommended coursework: Physics II
Prerequisites: AS.020.305 OR AS.250.316
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Kaiser
Area: Natural Sciences
AS.020.363. Developmental Biology. 3.0 Credits.
This class will explore the development of animals from a single fertilized egg into a fully formed organism. We will emphasize experimental methods to understand the molecular mechanisms controlling development.
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.306 AND (AS.020.330 OR AS.020.303)
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris; M. Van Doren
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.365. Intro To Human Skeleton. 3.0 Credits.
This course will provide a basic understanding of human skeletal biology, including bone composition and bone growth, recognition of skeletal elements, functional anatomy of different skeletal systems, comparative anatomy, and forensic anthropology (sexing and aging, body size reconstruction, bone pathology). Lectures will be combined with hands-on experience with bone models and real bone specimens.
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Ruff
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.367. Primate Adaptation and Evolution. 3.0 Credits.
A close look at our closest relatives, the primates. Topics include: evolutionary theory, primate evolution, primate behavior and ecology, human evolution, and modern human variation.
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** J. Perry
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.363. Developmental Biology. 3.0 Credits.
This class will explore the development of animals from a single fertilized egg into a fully formed organism. We will emphasize experimental methods to understand the molecular mechanisms controlling development.
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.306 AND (AS.020.330 OR AS.020.303)
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris; M. Van Doren
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.365. Intro To Human Skeleton. 3.0 Credits.
This course will provide a basic understanding of human skeletal biology, including bone composition and bone growth, recognition of skeletal elements, functional anatomy of different skeletal systems, comparative anatomy, and forensic anthropology (sexing and aging, body size reconstruction, bone pathology). Lectures will be combined with hands-on experience with bone models and real bone specimens.
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Ruff
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.367. Primate Adaptation and Evolution. 3.0 Credits.
A close look at our closest relatives, the primates. Topics include: evolutionary theory, primate evolution, primate behavior and ecology, human evolution, and modern human variation.
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** J. Perry
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.373. Develop Biology Lab. 2.0 Credits.
This laboratory is designed to give students exposure to the different techniques and organisms used in Developmental Biology research. Our primary goal in this course is to help you learn to think like a scientist and gain a better understanding of how scientists study development. With that goal in mind, students design and execute an independent project during the second half of the semester. The independent projects will culminate with a poster session in which the project and its outcome will be shared with the other students. Please be aware that because we are working with live developing embryos, you will sometimes be required to return to lab between scheduled class times.
**Prerequisites:** Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this course.;AS.020.363
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris
**Area:** NA
NA.

AS.020.374. Comparative Physiology. 3.0 Credits.
This class examines animal physiology from an evolutionary and comparative viewpoint. The goal is to examine the commonalities, as well as unique differences, in how various animal organisms address the necessary life functions. Topics will include metabolism, neural systems, respiration, muscle systems, water and salt homeostasis, thermal regulation, and reproduction
**Prerequisites:** AS.020.305
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** A. Coppola
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.377. Comparative Physiology Lab. 1.0 Credit.
This course examines the physiological principles that guide animal life processes. As a complement to the Comparative Animal Physiology lecture course, this Laboratory examines fundamental physiological principles through hands-on investigations of animal physiology using zebrafish and mussel as model systems and research-grade data acquisition systems.
**Prerequisites:** Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.;AS.020.374, students may enroll concurrently.
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.379. Evolution. 3.0 Credits.
This course takes a broad look at the impact of natural selection and other evolutionary forces on evolution. Emphasis is placed on what we can learn from genome sequences about the history of life, as well as current evolutionary pressures. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.306, AS.020.330, or permission required
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.379. Evolution. 3.0 Credits.
This course takes a broad look at the impact of natural selection and other evolutionary forces on evolution. Emphasis is placed on what we can learn from genome sequences about the history of life, as well as current evolutionary pressures. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.306, AS.020.330, or permission required
**Prerequisites:** NA
**Corequisites:** NA
**Instructor(s):** C. Norris
**Area:** Natural Sciences
NA.
AS.020.382. A Biophysical View of Biology. 3.0 Credits.
The objective of this course is to develop in students a strong, intuitive, and physically based sense of how fundamental biological processes work—that is, the sizes, shapes, motions, interactions, and cellular functions of biological molecules. Topics will include cell and population growth, diffusion, enzyme kinetics, the qualitative and quantitative aspects of the synthesis, structure, and function of proteins and nucleic acids, least squares equation fitting, Bayesian statistics, and the fluctuation test. The biophysical constraints that dictate the form of the immune system and constraints relevant to development will be discussed.
Prerequisites: AS.020.303 AND AS.110.107 AND AS.171.104
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Schleif
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.384. Fundamentals of Drug Discovery. 3.0 Credits.
The creation and implementation of new approaches to the drug discovery and development process is a very active area of research. Currently, only one compound out of 5,000 that enter preclinical studies becomes a drug. Moreover, the development process is time consuming, lasting more than ten years on average. The rate of failure is extremely high. It has become evident that this field is in urgent need of revolutionary changes. This course will cover drug discovery issues ranging from the identification of hits to their optimization as drug candidates. Current as well as novel and proposed approaches aimed at accelerating discovery, potency optimization, selectivity, pharmacokinetics and other drug properties will be discussed.
Prerequisites: AS.020.305 AND AS.020.306
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Freire
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.385. Epigenetics. 3.0 Credits.
Course description: This course emphasizes epigenetic regulatory mechanisms including DNA methylation, histone modifications, histone variants, non-coding RNA regulation, and chromatin remodeling, etc. We will discuss the broad impact of epigenetic regulation in various biological events, ranging from stem cell activity, small RNAs’ and long non-coding RNAs’ function, to transgenerational epigenetic inheritance and human diseases. We will mainly use recent literatures to discuss various topics. There are both students’ presentation and writing components for this course. Students will be assigned a series of papers for their presentation and faculty will meet with student presenters ahead of the time to go through the presentation content.
Prerequisites: AS.020.303 OR AS.020.330
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Kim; X. Chen
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.392. Anatomy & Physiology. 3.0 Credits.
Lectures will cover descriptive and functional anatomy; and should leave students with a better understanding of anatomical terminology and the relationship of structure to biological function within the human body. Additionally, students will gain perspective on human disease as they study the anatomical and functional basis of clinical symptoms.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Ramos Amigo; M. Iglesias Lozano
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.392. Anatomy & Physiology. 3.0 Credits.
Lectures will cover descriptive and functional anatomy; and should leave students with a better understanding of anatomical terminology and the relationship of structure to biological function within the human body. Additionally, students will gain perspective on human disease as they study the anatomical and functional basis of clinical symptoms.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Ramos Amigo; M. Iglesias Lozano
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.401. Master's Sseminar in Molecular & Cellular Biology I. 3.0 Credits.
This is a weekly seminar designed for graduate students enrolled in the B.A./M.S. and Ph.D. programs. The seminar involves student presentations of research and discussion of topics of current interest in the field. BA/MS candidates only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Coppola
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.402. Master's Seminar: Molecular & Cellular Biology. 3.0 Credits.
This is a weekly seminar designed for students enrolled in the BA/MS program. The seminar involves student presentations of research and discussion of topics of current interest in the field. BA/MS students only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Tifft Oshinnaiye
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.415. Advanced Biomedical Research. 3.0 Credits.
This course for advanced undergraduates includes classroom instruction in interdisciplinary research approaches and lab work on an independent research project in the lab of a Bloomberg Distinguished Professor. Lectures will focus on cross-cutting techniques such as data visualization, statistical inference, and scientific computing. In addition to two 50-minute classes per week, students will commit to working approximately 3 hours per week in the lab of one of the professors. The student and professor will work together to schedule the research project. Students will present their work at a symposium at the end of the semester. This course can be used as 1 credit of independent research for the MCB major requirement.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): M. Schatz
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.
AS.020.441. Mentoring in General Biology. 1.0 Credit.
This course provides students who have taken General Biology I & II the opportunity to mentor new students in General Biology I & II. Mentors collaborate with faculty on how to lead effective sessions, help student teams complete team assignments, and generally help students understand difficult concepts and principles in biology. Mentors must have a firm command of the topics covered in biology and must meet with both faculty and students through the course of the semester. To become a mentor, students must have successfully completed AS.020.151/152, must apply using the form on the Biology Dept. Website, and must be accepted by the instructors. The deadline to apply is April 1st. S/U only. Perm. Req’d
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Pearlman; R. Shingles
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.442. Mentoring in General Biology. 1.0 Credit.
This course provides students who have taken General Biology I & II the opportunity to mentor new students in General Biology I & II. Mentors collaborate with faculty on how to lead effective sessions, help student teams complete team assignments, and generally help students understand difficult concepts and principles in biology. Mentors must have a firm command of the topics covered in biology and must meet with both faculty and students through the course of the semester. To become a mentor, students must have successfully completed AS.020.151/152, must apply using the form on the Biology Department website, and must be accepted by the instructors. The deadline to apply is April 8th. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.151/AS.020.152
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Pearlman; R. Shingles
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.503. Introduction To Research. 3.0 Credits.
Perm. Req’d. Freshmen and Sophomores only
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Tifft Oshinnaiye
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.504. Introduction to Research. 0.0 - 3.0 Credits.
Perm. Req’d. Freshmen or Sophomores only
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.505. Internship - Biology. 0.0 - 3.0 Credits.
An independent course of study may be pursued under the direction of an adviser on those topics not specifically listed in the form of regular courses. Consent of adviser required.
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Roberson; H. Zhao
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.506. Internship - Biology. 1.0 Credit.
NA
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Tifft Oshinnaiye
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.511. Independent Study. 3.0 Credits.
An independent course of study may be pursued under the direction of an adviser on those topics not specifically listed in the form of regular courses. Perm. Req’d.
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.512. Independent Study. 0.0 - 3.0 Credits.
NA
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.513. Independent Study. 3.0 Credits.
An independent course of study may be pursued under the direction of an adviser on those topics not specifically listed in the form of regular courses. Perm. Req’d.
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
AS.020.513. Research Problems. 3.0 Credits.
Planning and conducting original laboratory investigations on biological problems, collection and analysis of data, reporting of results. Juniors and Seniors Only. Recommended Course Background: Permission of full-time faculty member in Biology dept.
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.514. Research Problems. 0.0 - 3.0 Credits.
Perm. Req'd. Juniors and Seniors only
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.551. Mentored Research. 9.0 Credits.
This course provides BA/MS students with intensive research experience for a full academic year. Students in the program work under the direction of a research mentor on an original research project, produce a written report in the form of a thesis, and make a presentation of the work to the Biology Department. BA/MS or BS/MS candidates only.
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Horner
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.553. Mentored Research. 9.0 Credits.
BA/MS candidates only.
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): H. Zhao; K. Beemon; M. Bessman; R. Horner
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.591. Summer Research Experience. 0.0 - 3.0 Credits.
NA
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Schildbach
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.594. Internship - Summer. 1.0 Credit.
NA
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.597. Research. 3.0 Credits.
NA
Prerequisites: You must request Independent Academic Work using the Independent Academic Work form found in Student Self-Service: Registration > Online Forms.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): NA
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.601. Current Research in Bioscience. NA Credit.
This course involves 30 minute sessions with each member of the training faculty. It is designed to acquaint incoming graduate students with the research topics and research philosophy of each laboratory. This should help students choose future rotations. More generally the course provides a range of perspectives on the future of specific fields and strategies for success in science. First year Biology Graduate students only
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): NA
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.607. Quantitative Biology Bootcamp. NA Credit.
Quantitative and computational methods have become essential to modern biological research. The goal of this course is to provide an introduction to basic skills that will enable students to employ these methods. Students will learn how to work in a command line shell and use software to perform analyses of large biological datasets. Students will learn basic programming using the Python language. Throughout the course students will apply the skills learned to practical analysis problems emphasizing parsing and working with biological data formats, exploratory data analysis and visualization, and numerical and statistical methods. This course is only open to first-year students in the CMDB program and will be held from September 2nd through September 5th, 2014.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): F. Tan; J. Taylor
Area: NA
NA.
AS.020.612. Introduction to the Human Brain. NA Credit.
This course explores the outstanding problem of biology; how knowledge is represented in the brain. Relating insights from cognitive psychology and systems neuroscience with formal theories of learning and memory, topics include (1) anatomical and functional relations of cerebral cortex, basal ganglia, limbic system, thalamus, cerebellum, and spinal cord; (2) cortical anatomy and physiology including laminar/columnar organization, intrinsic cortical circuit, hierarchies of cortical areas; (3) activity-dependent synaptic mechanism; (4) functional brain imaging; (5) logicist and connectivist theories of cognition; and (6) relation of mental representations and natural language. Co-listed with AS.020.312.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Hedgecock
Area: NA

AS.020.614. Signaling in Development and Disease. NA Credit.
A seminar on current topics on signal transduction mechanisms underlying neuronal morphology, development and function. The proper functioning of the nervous system relies on the establishment of precise neuronal circuits through a developmental program including proliferation, neuronal migration, axonal growth, and neuronal survival. This course pertains to the extracellular cues and downstream neuronal signaling pathways that coordinate these key events during neuronal development. The course will also cover the role of aberrant signaling mechanisms in neuronal degeneration and disease.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Kuruvilla
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.617. Quantitative Biology Lab 1. NA Credit.
This computer lab is designed for first year CMDB graduate students to enhance their quantitative skills for fall core courses. This course will cover quantitative and computational analysis of biological datasets, emphasizing molecular biology. In a hands on lab setting, students will carry learn to perform essential analyses including assembly of genomes, detection of DNA methylation, analysis of transcription factor binding and motifs, detecting genome variation, measuring expression of genes, and understanding genome evolution.
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Taylor
Area: NA

AS.020.618. Quantitative Biology Lab II. NA Credit.
This computer lab is a continuation of the fall quantitative biology lab for CMDB graduate students. This semester will cover quantitative and computational modeling of selected topics from biophysics, cellular biology, and developmental biology
Prerequisites: Students must have completed Lab Safety training prior to registering for this class. To access the tutorial, login to myLearning and enter 458083 in the Search box to locate the appropriate module.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA

AS.020.619. Communicating Science. NA Credit.
"Communicating Science" is a required course for 2nd year students in the CMDB program. It will be held at the Carnegie Institution for Science Bldg., 3520 San Martin Drive commencing August 30th, 2018. The course is intended to provide students with practical experience organizing oral presentations, preparing science manuscripts, and writing an application for an NIH National Research Service Award (F31). Participants will also learn about critically reviewing grants and papers. Instructor: Dr. M.E. Halpern.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Huang; M. Halpern
Area: NA

AS.020.629. Microbiology. NA Credit.
This course explores the physiology and genetics of microorganisms within an evolutionary and ecological framework. Concepts will be supported by primary literature exploring microbial evolution and microbial communities including that of the human microbiome.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Diruggiero
Area: NA

AS.020.630. Human Genetics. NA Credit.
Will examine the growing impact of human genetics on the biological sciences, on law and medicine, and on our understanding of human origins. Topics include structure and evolution of human genome, genetic and physical mapping of human chromosomes, molecular genetics of inherited diseases and forensic genetics.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Taylor
Area: Natural Sciences, Social and Behavioral Sciences

AS.020.637. Genomes & Development. NA Credit.
This course covers gametogenesis, embryogenesis, post-embryonic development, genetic analysis, developmental genetics, model developmental systems, and cell determination. Biology graduate students only except with written permission from the instructor.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Spradling; M. Van Doren; X. Chen
Area: NA

AS.020.643. Graduate Virology. NA Credit.
This course will cover basic principles of viral replication and pathogenesis, as well as the host response to viral infection. It will then focus on several viruses of interest, including HIV-1, Influenza, Human Papilloma Virus, Hepatitis C, Ebola Virus, and Zika Virus.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Beemon
Area: NA

AS.020.645. Genetics of Development. NA Credit.
This course will explore the regulation of gene expression in development, covering topics such as the regulatory mechanisms that control gene expression during development, and the role of genetic variation in development. The course will also cover the role of aberrant signaling mechanisms in neuronal degeneration and disease.

AS.020.620. Computational Biology. NA Credit.
This course will introduce students to computational methods for analyzing biological data, including sequence alignment, motif discovery, and network analysis. Students will also learn about critically reviewing grants and papers. Instructor: Dr. M.E. Halpern.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Huang; M. Halpern
Area: NA

AS.020.621. Introduction to Computational Biology. NA Credit.
This course will introduce students to the basics of computational biology, including sequence alignment, network analysis, and statistical methods for analyzing biological data. Students will also learn about critically reviewing grants and papers. Instructor: Dr. M.E. Halpern.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Huang; M. Halpern
Area: NA
AS.020.644. RNA. NA Credit.
A graduate seminar course that will explore RNA from its beginning in the primordial RNA world to its present-day roles in gene regulation in bacteria, mammals, and viruses. Topics will include: The early RNA world, Riboswitches, Ribozymes, evolution of protein synthesis, splicing, telomerase, RNA interference, microRNAs, long non-coding RNAs, Viral non-coding RNAs, and RNA therapeutics. Biology PHD students only. MCB MS students with instructor's permission during ADD/DROP Period.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Beemon
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.662. Single Molecule Approaches to Biology. NA Credit.
This course examines how recently developed single-molecule methods have enhanced our understanding of cellular processes. The ability to observe and manipulate individual biological macromolecules has revolutionized our understanding of the machines and processes that enable life. The course will provide an overview of single-molecule approaches and discuss relevant publications that exemplify how these methodologies are applied to biological problems. For each approach, key concepts will be introduced in a lecture/discussion, followed by a student-led presentation of a related publication.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Kaiser
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.668. Advanced Genetics and Molecular Biology. NA Credit.
This course examines modern concepts in genetics and molecular biology. The course focuses on the mechanisms controlling replication, recombination, transcriptional, posttranscriptional, translational, and posttranslational regulation. Lectures will have three parts: a student-led paper presentation, a discussion about the concepts surrounding a topic, and a discussion of modern techniques to experimentally probe the topic. Biology PHD students only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Kim; R. Johnston
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.674. Quantitative Biology and Biophysics. NA Credit.
Students will be given instruction in the concepts of physical and quantitative biology. Students will learn to simulate biological processes, identify the relationship between data and models, and will learn to fit biological data. Note: Friday classes will be held in UTL 398
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. Taylor; R. Schleif
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.675. Graduate Comparative Physiology. NA Credit.
This course addresses the basic principles that underlie physiological processes in animals. Framed in an evolutionary context, processes ranging from respiration, circulation, neural control, movement, excretion and metabolism will be understood in terms of core principles that also apply to humans. Emphasis is placed on the physical and chemical principles underlying the comparative biology of how different animals solve physiological problems.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Coppola
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.679. Advanced Biological Microscopy. NA Credit.
This course is intended to build upon the basic skills students acquired in the previous course. Student will be required to work on actual ongoing research projects. The course will emphasize the integration and use of various light and electron microscopic techniques and their application to various research related questions. The course will have primarily a practical "hands-on" component; but will also include theoretical considerations as students will read, analyze, and discuss current journal articles.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): J. McCaffery
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.684. Fundamentals of Drug Discovery and Development. NA Credit.
The creation and implementation of new approaches to the drug discovery and development process is a very active area of research. Currently, only one compound out of 5,000 that enter preclinical studies becomes a drug. Moreover, the development process is time consuming, lasting more than ten years on average. The rate of failure is extremely high. It has become evident that this field is in urgent need of revolutionary changes. This course will cover drug discovery issues ranging from the identification of hits to their optimization as drug candidates. Current as well as novel and proposed approaches aimed at accelerating discovery, potency optimization, selectivity, pharmacokinetics and other drug properties will be discussed. Grad students only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): E. Freire
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.686. Advanced Cell Biology. NA Credit.
All aspects of cell biology are reviewed and updated in this intensive course through critical evaluation and discussion of the current scientific literature. Topics include protein trafficking, membrane dynamics, cytoskeleton, signal transduction, cell cycle control, cell physiology, and the integration of these processes in neurons. Recommended Course Background: AS.020.306
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): K. Tiffit Oshinnaiye; R. Kuruvilla; Y. Kim
Area: NA
NA.
AS.020.687. Foundations & Applications of Molecular Biology. NA Credit.
An advanced course for graduate students in the biological sciences, although undergraduates are welcome, that stresses fundamental principles and analysis. It is generally focused on gene and protein structure and function.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): R. Schleif
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.699. Responsible Conduct in Research. NA Credit.
This course involves discussions of ethical conduct and the responsible practice of scientific research. Department signature only; restricted to graduate students in Biology PhD students only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): NA
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.753. Logic and Methods in Modern Biology. NA Credit.
The purpose of this course is to gain experience in critical thinking about the logic and methods used in modern biological research. The main approach will be the critical reading, presentation, and discussion of primary research papers, and the preparation and presentation of a research proposal. It is held once a week on the NIH Bethesda campus. Grad students only.
Prerequisites: AS.020.637 AND AS.020.668 AND AS.020.674
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): M. Lichten; O. Cohen-Fix
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.

AS.020.801. Research – Biological Problems. NA Credit.
Independent research for the Ph.D. dissertation. Biology Ph.D. students only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): V. Hilser
Area: NA
NA.

AS.020.802. Research-Biological Problems. NA Credit.
Biology Graduate students only.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: NA
NA.

Cross Listed Courses
Chemistry
AS.030.623. Molecular Synthetic Biology. NA Credit.
Principles and methods for the design and optimization of new biological systems, from a molecular perspective. Topics include: introduction to genetic parts and modern methods for their assembly; synthesis and incorporation of nucleic acids at the level of nucleotides, genes, and genomes; design of genetic programs; library generation and screening; directed evolution and its application to create new proteins and metabolic pathways; computational design of protein and RNA using physical and bioinformatic approaches; non-canonical amino acids and genetic code expansion. This course will also feature critical evaluation of the primary literature in this fast-paced field, and practical experience with relevant software and computational tools.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): S. Fried
Area: NA
NA.

Neuroscience
AS.080.305. Neuroscience: Cellular and Systems I. 3.0 Credits.
(Formerly Nervous Systems I) Neuroscience: Cellular and Systems I is a fully integrated, two-semester course that surveys the cellular and molecular biology of neurons as well as the structure and function of the nervous system. Students must register for Neuroscience: Cellular and Systems II offered in the second term. Course open to JHU undergraduates only.
Prerequisites: AS.080.203 OR AS.050.203 OR AS.200.141 or 080.105 or Permission
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Fetsch; H. Zhao; K. Kuchibhotla
Area: Natural Sciences
NA.
Biophysics
AS.250.351. Reproductive Physiology. 2.0 Credits.
Focuses on reproductive physiology and biochemical and molecular regulation of the female and male reproductive tracts. Topics include the hypothalamus and pituitary, peptide and steroid hormone action, epididymis and male accessory sex organs, female reproductive tract, menstrual cycle, ovulation and gamete transport, fertilization and fertility enhancement, sexually transmitted diseases, and male and female contraceptive methods. Introductory lectures on each topic followed by research-oriented lectures and readings from current literature.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): B. Zirkin
Area: Natural Sciences

Interdepartmental
AS.360.101. Discover Hopkins: Anatomy, Physiology, & Disease I. 1.0 Credit.
An understanding of physiology is an invaluable part of any budding physicians or scientists repertoire. This course introduces classical physiology in the human body, and how it functions in both health and disease. This course will cover the core topics including nervous system, muscular, and cardiopulmonary physiology and disease. Additionally, students will be working outside the classroom to consolidate and reinforce their new understanding of the subject. Ultimately, knowledge of basic physiology should impact future research and serve as a foundation for all future scientific and biomedical endeavors. There are no prerequisites for the course.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Ciarleglio
Area: NA

AS.360.163. Discover Hopkins Medical School Intensive. 1.0 Credit.
The 2-week program is designed to engage bright high school students who are interested in medicine. Taught and guided by Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine faculty post-docs and fellows, students will learn basic knowledge and techniques related to surgery, internal medicine, pediatrics, emergency medicine, and biomedical science by participating in interactive lectures and labs, experiencing hands-on medical trainings at Johns Hopkins Medical Simulation Center, interviewing and networking with diverse medical professionals, and visiting the world-renowned hospital.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): Staff
Area: Natural Sciences

AS.360.339. Planets, Life and the Universe. 3.0 Credits.
This multidisciplinary course explores the origins of life, planet formation, Earth's evolution, extrasolar planets, habitable zones, life in extreme environments, the search for life in the Universe, space missions, and planetary protection. Recommended Course Background: Three upper level (300+) courses in sciences (Biophysics, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Astronomy, Math, or Computer Science)
Prerequisites: Students may not register for this class if they have already received credit for AS.020.334 OR AS.020.616 OR AS.171.333 OR AS.171.699 OR AS.270.335 OR AS.360.671
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Norman; J. Diruggiero
Area: Natural Sciences

Biomedical Engineering
EN.580.220. The Science of Medicine: Thinking Critically. 3.0 Credits.
This course investigates some of the most pressing issues in biomedical science with direction from leading clinicians, scientists, policy experts, and industry professionals. The underlying science and ethical implications for topics such as "Rogue Clinics and Designer Babies: How can I decide the genotype of my offspring – and should I?" "Mosquito-borne Diseases: Fighting an enemy that outnumbers us 15,000 to one with genetics," and "HIV: Pushing for a cure versus settling for a treatment: What makes healthcare sufficient" are explored. The class is taught in a flipped method: students will be expected to listen to e-presentations at home so that class time can be devoted to problem solving activities, experimental design, debates, and discussion. The goal of this course is to teach students how to think critically and to expose students to the great unknowns that remain in science today.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): C. Hanlon; E. Haase; H. Goldberg
Area: Natural Sciences
Computer Science

EN.601.448. Computational Genomics: Data Analysis. 3.0 Credits.
Genomic data has the potential to reveal causes of disease, novel drug targets, and relationships among genes and pathways in our cells. However, identifying meaningful patterns from high-dimensional genomic data has required development of new computational tools. This course will cover current approaches in computational analysis of genomic data with a focus on statistical methods and machine learning. Topics will include disease association, prediction tasks, clustering and dimensionality reduction, data integration, and network reconstruction. There will be some programming and a project component. [Applications] Prerequisites: EN.601.226 or other programming experience, probability and statistics, linear algebra or calculus. 
Prerequisites: Students may receive credit for only one of EN.600.438, EN.600.638, EN.601.448, EN.601.648.
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): A. Battle
Area: Engineering

EN.601.749. Computational Genomics: Applied Comparative Genomics. 3.0 Credits.
The goal of this course is to study the leading computational and quantitative approaches for comparing and analyzing genomes starting from raw sequencing data. The course will focus on human genomics and human medical applications, but the techniques will be broadly applicable across the tree of life. The topics will include genome assembly & comparative genomics, variant identification & analysis, gene expression & regulation, personal genome analysis, and cancer genomics. The grading will be based on assignments, a midterm & final exam, class presentations, and a significant class project. [Applications] Expected course background: familiarity with UNIX scripting and/or programming.
Prerequisites: NA
Corequisites: NA
Instructor(s): M. Schatz
Area: NA

NA.